Make Life Easy:

Software Manual

Vision Master

Vision Master

MSO-VGU1-V4.7-US

Thank you for purchasing an Autonics product.

This user manual contains information about the product and its proper use, and should be kept in a place where it will be easy to access.

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Preface

Thank you for purchasing an Autonics product.

This user manual contains information about the product and its proper use, and should be kept in a place where it will be easy to access.

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User Manual Guide

- Please familiarize yourself with the information in this manual before using the product.
- This manual provides detailed information on the product's features. It does not offer any guarantee concerning matters beyond the scope of this manual.
- This manual may not be edited or reproduced in either part or whole without permission.
- This programming manual is not provided as part of the product package. Please visit our home-page (www.autonics.com) to download a copy.
- The manual's content may vary depending on changes to the product's software and other unforeseen developments within Autonics, and is subject to change without prior notice. Upgrade notice is provided through our homepage.
- The display may differ depending on the version.
- We contrived to describe this manual more easily and correctly. However, if there are any corrections or questions, please notify us these on our homepage.

User Manual Symbols

Symbol	Description		
Note	Supplementary information for a particular feature.		
Warning	Failure to follow instructions can result in serious injury or death.		
Caution Failure to follow instructions can lead to a minor injury or product da			
Ex. An example of the concerned feature's use.			
*1	Annotation mark.		

Safety Considerations

 Following these safety considerations will ensure the safe and proper use of the product and help prevent accidents, as well as minimizing possible hazards.

Safety considerations are categorized as Warnings and Cautions, as defined below:

Warning	Warning	Failure to follow the instructions may lead to a serious injury or accident.
----------------	---------	--

Caution Caution	Failure to follow the instructions may lead to a minor injury or accident.
-----------------	--



Warning

- Fail-safe device must be installed when using the unit with machinery that may cause serious injury or substantial economic loss. (e.g. nuclear power control, medical equipment, ships, vehicles, railways, aircraft, combustion apparatus, safety equipment, crime/disaster prevention devices, etc.)
 - Failure to follow this instruction may result in personal injury, economic loss or fire.
- Do not use the unit in the place where flammable/explosive/corrosive gas, high humidity, direct sunlight, radiant heat, vibration, impact, or salinity may be present.
 Failure to follow this instruction may result in explosion or fire.
- Do not use this product for protecting human body or part of body.
- Do not see light LED directly or direct beam at person.
 Failure to follow this instruction may result in damage on eyes.
- Do not connect, repair, or inspect the unit while connected to a power source.
 Failure to follow this instruction may result in fire.
- Check connections and connect cables.
 Failure to follow this instruction may result in fire.
- Do not disassemble or modify the unit.
 Failure to follow this instruction may result in fire.



Caution

- Use the unit within the rated specifications.
 Failure to follow this instruction may result in fire or product damage.
- Use dry cloth to clean the unit. Do not use water or organic solvent when cleaning the unit.
 Failure to follow this instruction may result in fire.
- Keep the product away from metal chip, dust, and wire residue which flow into the unit. Failure to follow this instruction may result in fire or product damage.

The above specifications are subject to change and some models may be discontinued without notice.

Be sure to follow cautions written in the instruction manual, user manual and the technical descriptions (catalog, homepage).

Caution during Use

- Follow instructions in Cautions during Use. Otherwise, it may cause unexpected accidents.
- 24VDC power supply should be insulated and limited voltage/current or Class 2, SELV power supply device.
- In order to avoid malfunction from static electricity or noise, ground shield wire of the power I/O cable.
- Do not disconnect the power supply while setting operation or saving set information.
 It may cause data loss.
- Do not disconnect the power supply while updating firmware.
 It may cause product damage.
- Keep optical section of the sensor away from the contact with water, dust and oil. It may cause malfunction.
- When changing the light or filter, use the assembly tool and observe installation instruction.
- When the sensor is not used for a long time, separate the power cable to store.
- When connecting network, connection must be operated by technical expert.
- In the following case, disconnect the power supply immediately. It may cause fire or product damage.
 - ① When water or foreign substance is detected in the product
 - 2) When the product is dropped or case is damaged
 - 3 When smoke or smell is detected from the product
- Do not use the product in the place where strong magnetic field or electric noise is generated.
- This unit may be used in the following environments.
 - 1 Indoor (in the environment conditions in specifications)
 - ② Altitude max. 2,000m
 - 3 Pollution degree 2
 - ④ Installation category Ⅱ

Caution during Use Autonics

Table of Contents

	Prefa	ce		iii
	User	Manual G	Guide	iv
	User	Manual S	Symbols	V
			erations	
	-	-	Use	
		U	nts	
1	Visio		or Program [Vision Master]	
	1.1	Overvi	ew	11
	1.2	Vision	Master Work Flow	15
		1.2.1	Setting mode	15
		1.2.2	Operation mode	16
	1.3	Installa	tion of Vision Master	17
		1.3.1	System requirements	17
		1.3.2	Installation of the program	
		1.3.3	Installation folder structure	18
		1.3.4	Removal of the program	19
		1.3.5	Network setting	19
	1.4	Start a	nd Exit	20
		1.4.1	Start	20
		1.4.2	Exit	20
	1.5	Vision	Master Screen Layout	20
		1.5.1	Menu	23
		1.5.2	Toolbar	
		1.5.3	Multi View	28
	1.6	Setting	Menu	30
		1.6.1	Network	30
			Camera	
		1.6.3	Input	39
		1.6.4	Output	
		1.6.5	Work Group	
			Inspection	
	1.7	Inspect	tion	56
		1.7.1	Alignment	57
		1.7.2	Brightness	61
		1.7.3	Contrast	
			Area	
			Edge	
			Shape comparison	
		1.7.7 1.7.8	Length	
		1.7.8	Angle Diameter	
			Object counting	
			Color identification	

		1.7.12 Area of color	
		1.7.13 Object of color counting	88
2	Setti	ings	91
	2.1	Simulator	92
	2.2	Device (Vision Sensor)	95
3	Trou	bleshooting	99

1 Vision Sensor Program [Vision Master]

1.1 Overview

Vision Master is the vision sensor program that is connected with VG Series, Autonics vision sensor, to utilize it.

Vision Master provides graphic user interface to make setting parameter and managing monitoring data of vision sensor easy.

It is connected with vision sensor through Ethernet (TCP/IP) and exchange data with vision sensor.

- Various inspection functions: alignment, brightness, contrast, area, edge, length, angle, diameter, object counting
- Set up to 32 separate workgroups (64 inspection points per workgroup)
- Manage parameters and workgroups
 - The saved workgroups using the Vision Master software can be saved to PCs, and the workgroups saved on PCs can be copied and saved on to the vision sensors
- Inspection results monitoring
 - The images saved on PCs can be registered as workgroups for monitoring without being connected to the vision sensors
- Inspection simulator function
 - The inspection result images can be saved on to FTP servers depending on the settings. Users can set file name rules when saving the data for easier file management.
- Send saved image data to FTP servers

Item	Description			
	Compares features of the registered image and input image to search for a similar pattern position, and inspects the input image with information of the searched pattern position and rotation angle.			
Alignment	<template></template>	<pass></pass>	<fail></fail>	
.1.	Inspects brightness of the Rotthe ROI (Region of Interest)	OI in the input image based on in the registered image.	the mean brightness value of	
Brightness	<template></template>	<pass></pass>	<fail></fail>	
	Inspects contrast of the ROI in the input image based on contrast of the ROI in the registered image.			
	<template></template>	<pass></pass>	<fail></fail>	
Contrast	Autonics	zsinotuA	Auronics	
	Inspects the ROI area of the input image based on the ROI area of the image registered by user.			
	<template></template>	<pass></pass>	<fail></fail>	
Area	Zig stree	[S]4 		
	Inspects the direction of the user in the same area.	edge in the input image based	on the edge registered by	
Edge	<template></template>	<pass> O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O</pass>	<fail> O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O</fail>	

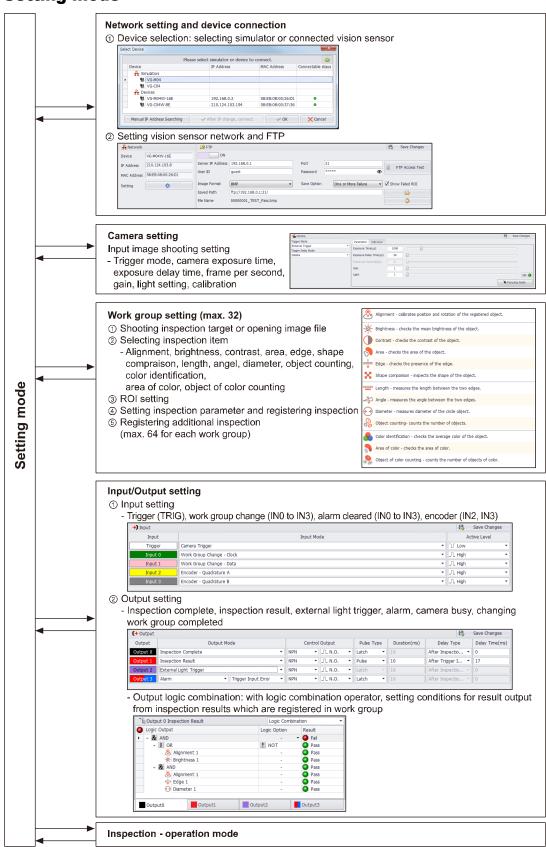
Item	Description		
	Compares shape of object in the ROI registered by user and that of the input image.		
Shape comparison	<template></template>	<pass></pass>	<fail></fail>
	Inspects the input image bas	ed on the length between two	edges registered by user.
→ Length	<template></template>	<pass></pass>	<fail></fail>
	Inspects the input image based on the angle between two edges registered by user.		
Angle	<template></template>	<pass></pass>	<fail></fail>
	Inspects the input image bas	ed on the area between two ci	rcles registered by user.
Diameter	<template></template>	<pass></pass>	<fail></fail>

Item	Description		
	Compares the number of objects in the ROI which is in the image registered by user and that in the input image.		
Object counting	<template></template>	<pass></pass>	<fail></fail>
	Compares color of the ROI re	egistered by user and that of th	ne input image.
Color identification	<template></template>	<pass></pass>	<fail></fail>
	Compares the area of a certain color in the ROI registered by user and that in the input image.		
Area of color	<template></template>	<pass></pass>	<fail></fail>
	Compares the number of objects in a certain color which are in the ROI of registered image and that of the input image.		
Object of color counting	<template></template>	<pass></pass>	<fail></fail>

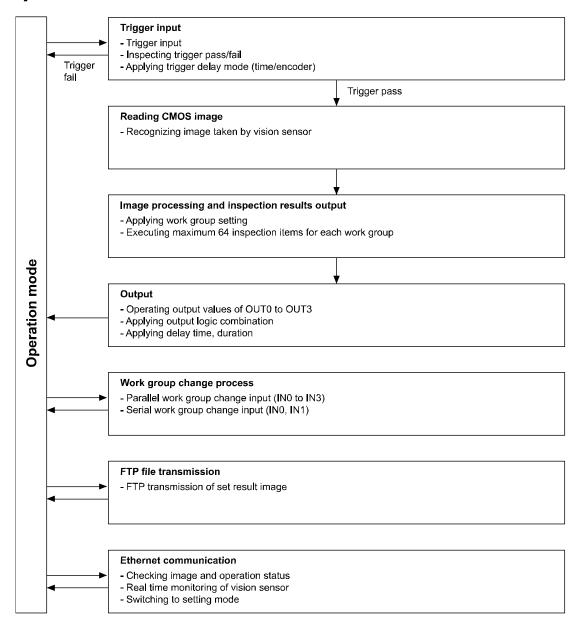
**Color identification, area of color, and object of color counting are only for VG-C Series.

1.2 Vision Master Work Flow

1.2.1 Setting mode



1.2.2 Operation mode



1.3 Installation of Vision Master

1.3.1 System requirements

Item	Minimum specifications	
System	32bit (×86) or 64bit (×64) processor over 1GHz	
Operations	Microsoft Windows 7/8/10	
Memory	1GB+	
Hard disk	400MB+ of available hard disk space	
VGA	Resolution: 1024×768 or higher	
Others	RJ45 Ethernet port	



It is recommended to use a GigE network interface card and a Giga Ethernet cable when using the multi-view function.

1.3.2 Installation of the program

- 1st Download Vision Master program at Autonics web page(www.autonics.com).
- 2nd Close all programs before you start Vision Master installation.

Double-click Vision Master setup.exe to start installation.

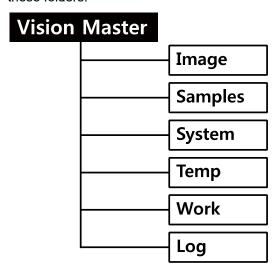
- 3rd When Installer Language window appears, select the language and click [OK] button. Click [Next] button in the installation welcome window.
- 4th You can check whole part of license agreement article. Read the articles thoroughly before click [I Agree] button.
- 5th Choose Install Location window appears.
 - Default installation path is as follows.
 - C:\Program Files (x86)\Autonics\Vision Master\
 - Click [OK] button to install the program in the default installation path. If you want to install the program in another installation path.
- 6th Installation Complete window appears after installation is completed.
 - If the check box in the Installation Complete window is checked, Vision Master runs upon completion of installation.

1.3.3 Installation folder structure

This section explains the folder structure created when you installed Vision Master.

The Vision Master folder is created in [C:\Program Files (x86)\Autonics\] as a subfolder unless you select a new destination to change location of Vision Master folder.

After Vision Master is installed completely, Vision Master installation folder and related folders are created as follows in [C:\Users\(Account name)\Documents\Autonics\)] as subfolders and work groups and documents are saved in. The program and all relevant documents are stored in these folders



(1) Image folder

If Save Result Image inspection parameter of Vision Master is set to ON, inspection result images are saved in the designated location. Saving location is fixed, so that is cannot be changed by user.

Inspection result images are saved in [C:\Users\(Account name)\Documents\Autonics\Vision Master\Image\ResultImage].

(2) Sample folder

This folder contains work groups for samples. Load sample files from this folder to Vision Master to test inspection.

(3) Work folder

When saving work groups from Vision Master to PC, the work groups are saved in this folder.

When copying work groups from a device to PC using work group manager, the work groups are saved in this folder.

If the saving location is changed when saving work groups in PC, work groups are saved in the changed folder.

(4) Log folder

Log files of connection/disconnection with a device or inspection result are saved. Log files are requested for administrator privileges when saving root files such as C:\, C:\windows.

When running without administrator privileges, it will not operate well.

1.3.4 Removal of the program

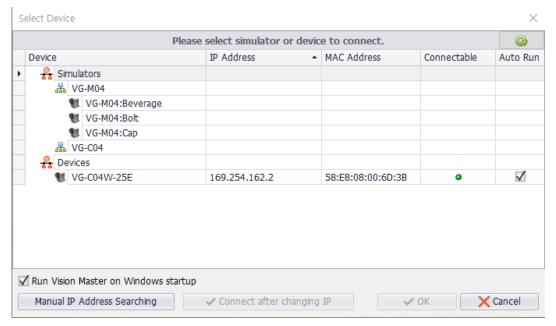
There are procedures to uninstall Vision Master, Start > Program > Vision Master > Uninstall or Start > Setting > Control Panel > Add/Remove a Program > Vision Master.

When a confirmation window appears after selecting Remove, click [Yes] button to remove Vision Master from the computer.

1.3.5 **Network setting**

Change the network settings in Vision Master to connect with a device (vision sensor).

When executing Vision Master, Select Device window appears. Simulator or connected devices are displayed in the window. You can check connectable devices and connected devices using Refresh icon () on the top of the window.



Factory default of the device (vision sensor) is as follows.

IP address	192.168.0.2	
Subnet mask	255.255.255.0	
Gateway	192.168.0.1	

(1) Connectable

After checking "connectable status" indicator, and connect a vision sensor.

- : Connectable
- Unconnectable, The vision sensor is not connectable because it is connected to another PC already.

(2) Auto Run

After checking, the device is connected automatically. Set IP address at Tools menu – Preference – Automatic connection. One device is available to be checked.

(3) Run Vision Master on Windows startup

After checking, Vision Master starts automatically when Windows starts.

(4) Manual search of IP address

If a device is not recognized while it is connected, click "Manual IP Address Searching" and search IP address of the device to connect.

(This is usable only when Gateway of the device and PC are same.)

(5) Change of device IP address

You can change IP address of the device to connect by clicking "After IP change, connect" button.



Caution

If changed IP address is same with another IP address which is used in another PC of device, network error can occurs due to IP address conflicts.

1.4 Start and Exit

1.4.1 Start

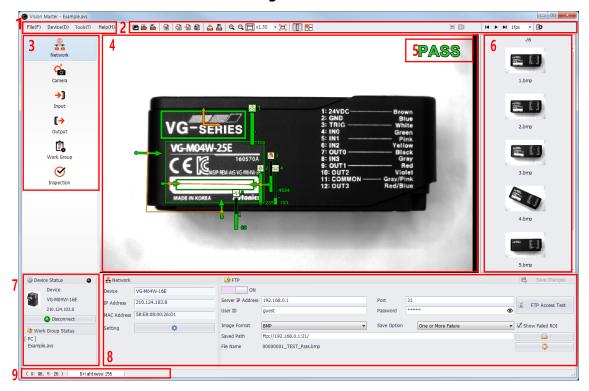
Double-click Vision Master icon in the desktop or select Start > Program > Vision Master to start the program.

1.4.2 Exit

Click [X] button on the top right corner of the screen or 'exit' in the file menu to end the program.

Since work group, parameter settings, and data are not saved automatically, please make sure that you have saved the work group before you exit.

1.5 Vision Master Screen Layout



The program screen is divided into sections as shown in the preceding screenshot and each section is composed of the following items.

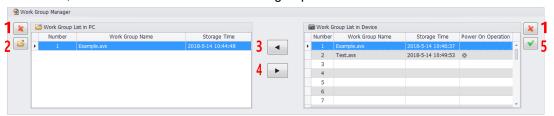
No.	Item	Description		
1	Menu	Displays Vision Master menus by category.		
2	Tool bar	Displays icons of frequently used menu, settings of image window, camera snap, or etc.		
3	Setting menu	Displays vision sensor setting parameter menu. If none of device of connected, it is available to connect simulator to register work group and inspection test. Activation of the setting menu depends on the type of the connected device (simulator or device) - Simulator connection: work group, inspection - Device (vision sensor) connection: network, camera, input, output, work group, inspection		
4	Image window	Displayed image is different according to the mode and settings. - Setting mode: displays a taken image by vision sensor or selected image between master image to register work group and loaded image to preview window. - Operation mode: displays taken images according to the "View Result Image" settings. Please refer to '1.6.6 Inspection'.		
5	Inspection result	Displays inspection result (Pass/Fail) of work group.		
6	Preview window	Displays loaded images. If the 'Add Taken Image to Preview Window' icon () is activated, preview window displays images taken by the vision sensor, which are different according to the mode and settings. - Setting mode: displays all images taken by the vision sensor. - Operation mode: while inspecting, displays taken images according to the 'View Result Image' settings. Please refer to '1.6.6 Inspection'. Right click in the preview window to display setting menu as follows. Load Image File Load Image Folder Save Selected Image		
		Select All Delete Selected Image		

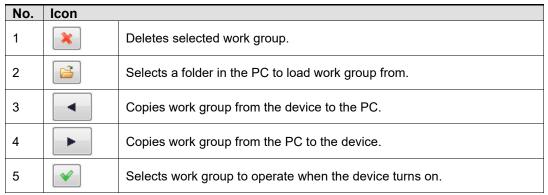
No.	Item	Description		
		Displays status information of the device and work group. - Device status : displays information of simulator or device (vision sensor) connected to Vision Master. It is available to connect or disconnect device. Indicator on the top right side enables to check the communication status between Vision Master and the device, when the device is connected. The indicator flashes while data communication.		
		Device Status	Device Status	Device Status
	Status	Simulator	Device	Device
7	information	VG-M04	VG-M04W-16E	VG-M04W-16E
			210.124.103.8	210.124.103.8
		Connect	Disconnect	Disconnect
		- Work group status: disp	lays status of currently re	egistered work group.
		Work Group Status	Work Group Status	Work Group Status
		[UNSAVED]	[DEVICE] [INDEX 1]	[PC]
		NewWork.avs	Example.avs	Example.avs
8	Parameter	Displays specific parameters in the setting menu.		
9	Image information	Displays brightness value and pixel coordinate of the point where the mouse cursor is pointing on the image window.		

1.5.1 Menu

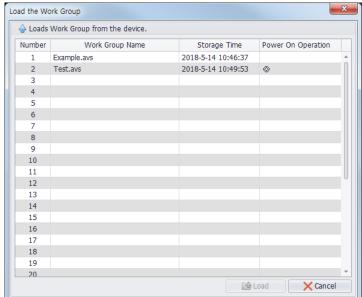
(1) File

- Open Image: Opens the image (752 x 480 pixels, *.bmp) to inspect.
- Open All Images from Folder: Opens the folder of images (752 x 480 pixels, *.bmp) to inspect.
- Save Image: Saves the image displayed in Image window.
- Work Group Manager: Displays a list of work group saved in the PC or device to copy, delete, or save. It is available to set work group to use when the device turns on.





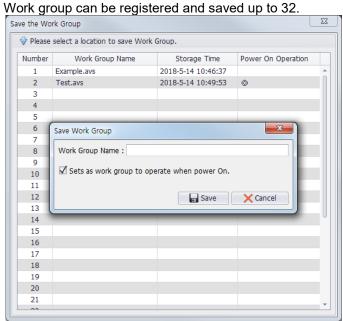
- New Work Group: Registers new work group.
- Load Work Group from PC: Loads work group from the local disk of PC.
 Work groups are saved in the default folder [C:\Users\ (Account name)
 \Documents\Autonics\Vision Master\Work] or the folder designated by user.
- Save Work Group to PC: Saves work groups registered and set in Vision Master to the local disk of PC.
 - Work groups are saved in the default folder [C:\Users\ (Account name) \Documents\Autonics\Vision Master\Work] or the folder designated by user.



Load Work Group from Device: Loads work group from the device (vision sensor).

 Save Work Group to Device: Saves work groups registered and set in Vision Master to the device (vision sensor).

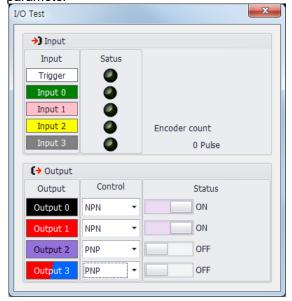
The camera settings (external trigger, exposure time, etc) are saved by each work group individually and input/output settings are saved as same at the entire work group. Click number of work group to save to set the name of work group. At that moment, selected work group can be set as operating work group when the device turns on.



Exit: Exits Vision Master.

(2) Device

■ I/O Test: Displays input status with the indicators (no input: ② / input: ②). Also it is available to set control output type (NPN/PNP) and whether use each output or not. I/O test is only for testing output, so that it is not associated with settings of output parameter



- Firmware Update: Updates firmware version of the device (vision sensor).
- Device reset: Resets the device, deleting saved work group and set parameters from the device.

(3) Tools

 Preferences: Sets automatic connection. After checking, automatic connection IP setting is available. Running Vision Master on Windows startup is available to set.

(4) Help

- User Manual: Loads user manual.
- Language: Changes program language.
- Log File Setting: Saves log file settings. You can set the log file saving or not, the saved path, and the storage space setting. Also, you can check storage space usage and drive free space. When log saved path is changed, you should restart Vision Master.
- Result Image Setting: Sets result image setting. Refer to '1.6.6 Inspection'.
- Vision Master Update: Updates version of Vision Master.
- Vision Master Update History: Checks update history of Vision Master.
- Vision Master Information: Displays information about version of Vision Master and device firmware.

1.5.2 Toolbar



Section	Icon		Description	
1	1	Open Image		
		Open All Images from Folder		
		Save Image		
2	1	Work Group Manager		
		New Work Group	Please refer to '(1) File' in '0 Menu'.	
3		Open Work Group from PC		
		Save Work Group to PC		
4 ^{×1}		Open Work Group from Device		
		Save Work Group to Device		
	•	Zoom in	Enlarges image.	
		Zoom out	Reduces image.	
		Fit to Window	Adjusts the size of the image to fit to the image window.	
5	x1.31 ▼	Image Scale	Resize image Setting range: ×0.5, ×1, ×2, ×4, ×8, ×16	
	闰	Full Screen	Displays image in full screen mode. To turn off full screen view, press ESC key or double click mouse button.	
6		Show Bar Gauge	Displays the pass range of inspection which set in work group as bar gauge.	
7		Multi View (12 channels)**3	Displays inspection status of maximum 12 vision sensors at the same time.	
8×1, ×2		Snap	Takes an image with the camera of vision sensor.	
		Continuous Snap	Takes multiple images with the camera of vision sensor, according to the set number of frame per second (fps).	
9		Backward	Loads previous image from images in preview window.	

Section	Icon		Description	
	Play	Plav	Loads images consecutively from images in preview	
		,	window.	
	Forward		Loads next image from images in preview window.	
	1fps 🔻	Image Play Speed	Selects the image playing speed for displaying images from preview window. - Setting range: 4fps, 2fps, 1fps, 1/2fps, 1/4fps	
		Pause	Pauses playing of images from preview window.	
10*1		Add Taken Image	Adds taken images to preview windows.	
		to Preview Window		

X1. It is not displayed in simulator operation.

^{%2}. It is displayed only when the camera trigger mode is set to 'free-run trigger' or 'internal trigger'.

1.5.3 Multi View



The multi-view function can connect up to 12 vision sensors to monitor inspections working on each vision sensor.

Frame drop may occur depending on the connection environment. It is recommend to use GigE network interface card and Giga Ethernet cable.

The maximum frame rate is guaranteed only when the minimum exposure, inspection function is not set.

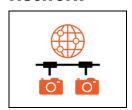
The below is for multi view window description.



No.	Description		
		Displays the connected VG device information.	
1	Information	Device model / IP address / MAC address / Working group number and	
		group name	
2	Connect	Connects / Disconnects VG device.	
3	Open	Opens the saved work.	
4	Run / Stop	Runs / Stops inspection.	
_	Image types	Select the image type and displays.	
5		All images / PASS / FAIL	
6	Work group	Displays the number of DASS / EAH as inspection result of work aroun	
0	statistical values	Displays the number of PASS / FAIL as inspection result of work group.	
7	Inspection result	Displays PASS / FAIL as inspection result.	

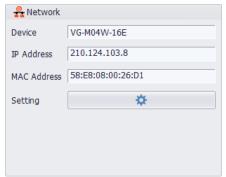
1.6 Setting Menu

1.6.1 Network



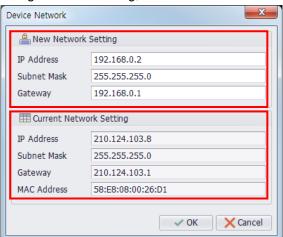


(1) Network

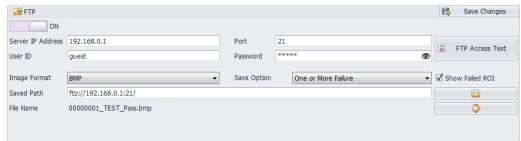


It is available to set vision sensor and PC network.

- Device: Displays currently connected vision sensor to Vision Master.
- IP / MAC Address: Displays IP / MAC address of the connected device.
- Setting: Changes IP address setting of the currently connected device.
 [Current Network Setting] is network information of the currently connected device. To change network setting, enter new information in [New Network Setting].



(2) FTP



Transmits inspection result images saved in vision sensor memory to FTP server. FPS is limited to mono 5 fps and color 2 fps for image transfer.

Select whether to use FTP function or not. (

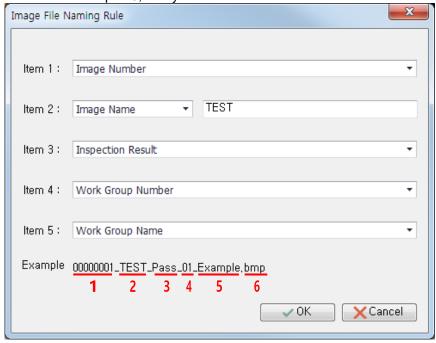


- Server IP Address / Port: Enter IP address and port of FTP server.
- User ID / Password: Enter user ID and password.
 ※If Show Password icon () is clicked, being entered password is displayed in characters, not '*'.
- FTP Access Test: Checks status of connection to FTP server.
- Image format: Select image format to be saved when transmitting image to FTP server. You can select between BMP (*.bmp).
- Save Option: Sets conditions for saving images.
 - All Pass: Only saves images which pass all the inspection items in work group.
 - One or More Failure: Saves images which failed to pass one or more among inspection items in work group.
 - XIf Show Failed ROI check box is checked, ROI which failed to pass inspection is marked in the result image.
- Save Path: Enter location in server to save the result image.
 - Other languages other than English are not supported for FTP storage path.
 - The path is saved in approximately 255 English characters. (e.g., ftp://192.168.0.1:21/save/)
 - *When designating folder to upload, click 'Upload Folder Path' icon () on the right side. You can see the list of folder in the server.
- File Name: Sets file name of image to transmit to the FTP server. Click 'Image File Naming Rule' icon () on the right side to set name.



Image file naming rule is as flows.

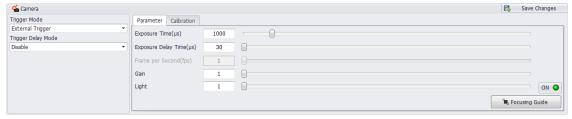
Item can be set up to 5, and you can customize the order of the items.



- Image Number: It is number of taken image. It is necessary for image file naming.
- Image Name: User can set image name using only English alphabet, number, and some of special characters (except " < > ? * / \ |)
- Inspection Result: Displays inspection result of Pass/Fail.
- Work Group Number / Work Group Name: Displays number and name of inspecting work group.
- Image format filename extension: It is image format filename extension. It displays BMP (*.bmp).

1.6.2 **Camera**

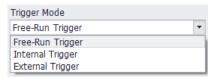




1.6.2.1 **Trigger**

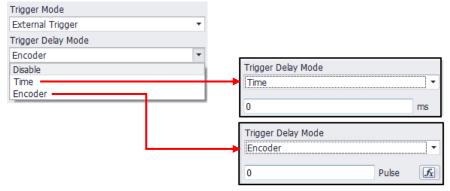


(1) Trigger mode



- Free-Run trigger: Takes images with the maximum trigger speed that can occur in the sensor. (fixed to 60fps)
- Internal Trigger: Takes image by occurring trigger in the sensor (1 to 60fps)
- External Trigger: Takes image with external input signal as trigger. If you use external trigger mode, you can use trigger delay mode.

(2) Trigger Delay Mode



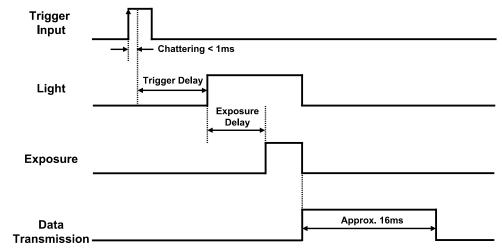
Trigger delay means delayed time from inputting moment of external trigger to actual starting moment of image taking.

- Time: Sets the trigger delay in time unit. Setting range is from 0 to 60,000ms.
- Encoder: Sets the trigger delay in unit of the number of pulse. Setting range is from 0 to 16,000,000 pulses.

Click 'Encoder Delay Pulse Calculator' () and enter moving distance and distance resolution of encoder to calculate pulse value according to um/pulse or pulse/um setting value.



After setting the trigger delay mode, timing diagram of trigger input is shown as follows.



1.6.2.2 Parameter

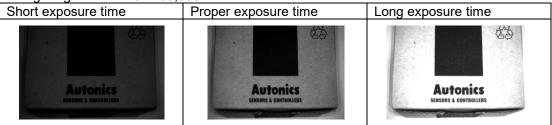


(1) Exposure time

Exposure time is the time span for which the vision sensor is exposed to the light.

The longer exposure time is, the brighter the taken image is, and the shorter exposure time is, the darker the taken image is.

Setting range is from 20 to 50,000us.





Exposure time is set over 10,000 us, the light set as OFF automatically.

(2) Exposure delay time

Exposure delay time delays the light receiving point of vision sensor. Setting range is from 30 to 10,000us.

(3) Frame per second

Frame per second is Frame rate which is the number of images taken per 1 second. It is settable only when the trigger mode is set to "internal trigger". Setting range is from 1 to 60fps.

XIn the external trigger mode, the vision sensor takes images with external input signal, so that you cannot set the frame per second.

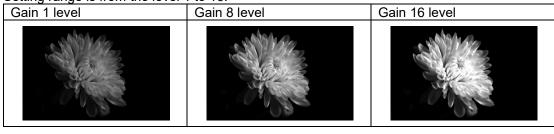
In the free-run trigger mode, the vision sensor takes images at the fastest speed which the vision sensor can.

(The shorter exposure time is, the faster the vision sensor can take.)

(4) Gain

It is adjusting gain of CMOS image sensor.

As higher gain level makes image brighter, increased noises makes resolution low. Setting range is from the level 1 to 16.



(5) Light

You can set whether to use inner LED light or not. (Use: Not use: OFF)
Light is synchronized with trigger signal and exposure time.
Setting range is from the level 1 to 16.



(6) Focusing guide

Focusing guide makes adjusting image focus with the focus adjuster convenient. After setting ROI of the sensing target and checking the focusing guide value, rotate the focus adjuster to the point where the focusing guide value is the highest and fix it at the point to use.



How to adjust focus with focusing guide.

1st Click focusing guide button.

Focusing guide ON(Focusing Guide) /OFF (Focusing Guide)

2nd In the image window, the focusing guide value and area is displayed on the master image. Adjust the area to focus on. The higher the focusing guide value is, the clearer focus on the image is.

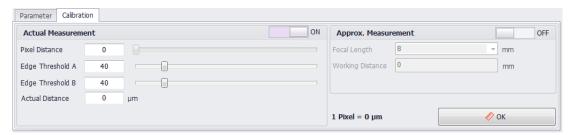


- 3rd Click continuous snap () on the toolbar on the top.
- 4th Checking consecutively taken images, rotate the focus adjuster to the FAR or NEAR direction. Since initial setting is unknown, rotate the focus adjuster to both FAR and NEAR directions and fix the adjuster at the point where the focusing guide value is the highest.



When sensing target is in near	Focus adjusting is finished.	When sensing object is far
→ rotate to the NEAR		→ rotate to the FAR direction.
direction.		
Autonics .	Autonics SENSORS & CONTROLLERS	Autonics SENSORS & CONTROLLERS

1.6.2.3 Calibration

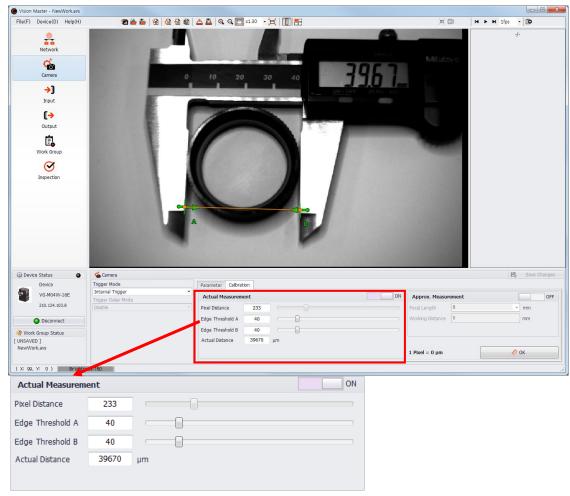


Calibration has two method of 'actual measurement' and 'approximate measurement'. Since those methods cannot be set at the same time, you have to select one method of them.

Claibration calulates μ m per 1 pixel to register.

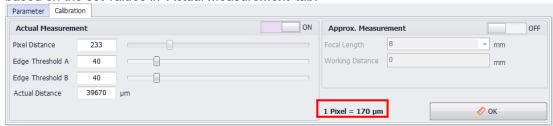
Since the vision sensor measures distance in unit of pixel, use calibration function for calculating in unit of μ m.

(1) Actual measurement

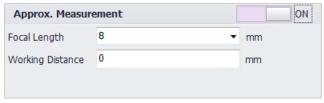


- Pixel Distance: It displays distance between edge A and edge B in pixel.
- Edge Threshold A/B: It is for setting edge threshold to detect edge.
 With the higher edge threshold value, edge of high contrast is detected, and with the lower edge threshold value, edge of low contrast can be also detected.
- Actual Distance: It is for entering actual distance between two edges in unit of μm.

After setting the edge threshold value and entering the actual distance, click 'OK' (\nearrow ox) in the right bottom corner to register values after calculating distance per 1 pixel into unit of μ m based on the set values in 'Actual Measurement' tab.

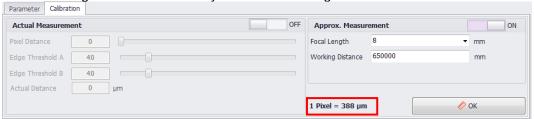


(2) Approximate measurement

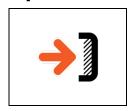


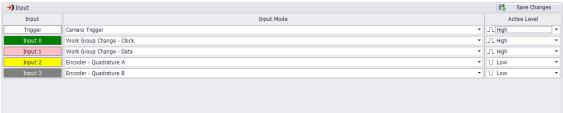
- Focal Length: It is for selecting effective focal length of the connected device (vision sensor).
- Working Distance: It is for entering distance between sensing target and the vision sensor.

After selecting focal length and entering the working distance, click 'OK'(on in the right bottom corner to register values after calculating distance per 1 pixel into unit of mm based on the working distance and FOV by effective focal length.



1.6.3 **Input**





(1) Input mode

- Trigger input (TRIG): The selected trigger mode which set in the camera menu is the image taking signal.
- Work group change (IN0 to IN3)
 - Serial input (IN0, IN1): Input 0 and input 1 are set to work group change Clock or work group change Data, and work group is changed according to the serial input.
 - Parallel input (IN0 to IN3): From input 0 to input 3 are set to each of work group change bit 0 to 3, and work group is changed according to the parallel input.
- Encoder input (IN2, IN3): After input of trigger signal, the vision sensor takes image
 after waiting for a while according to the number of encoder pulse. The types of
 encoder input consist of Up counter/Down counter, and Quadrature. Encoder input is
 used for the trigger delay mode. Maximum 100kHz input can be recognized.

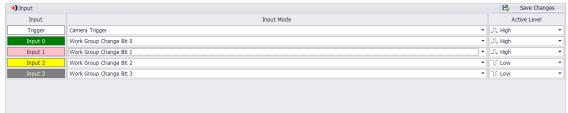
(2) Active level

According to the active level, trigger is applied at High or Low. To avoid chattering of trigger signal, the vision sensor starts taking an image when the signal is maintained for 1ms.

1.6.3.1 **Input mode**

Input	Signal	Function		
0	IN0	Work group change Bit 0	Work group change - Clock	
1	IN1	Work group change Bit 1	Work group change - Data	
2	IN2	Work group change Bit 2	Encoder - Up counter - Quadrature A	Alarm cleared
3	IN3	Work group change Bit 3	Encoder - Down counter - Quadrature B	

(1) Work group change – parallel input (IN0 to IN3)



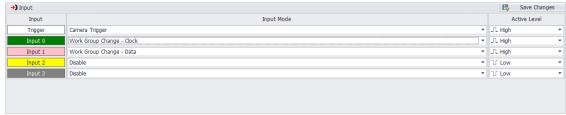
According to the parallel input, work group is changed.

With parallel input, work group from 1 to 16 can be changed to.

(Following table is based on the High active level.)

Input Work group	Bit 3 (IN3)	Bit 2(IN2)	Bit 1(IN1)	Bit 0(IN0)
Work group 1	Low	Low	Low	Low
Work group 2	Low	Low	Low	High
Work group 3	Low	Low	High	Low
Work group 4	Low	Low	High	High
Work group 5	Low	High	Low	Low
Work group 6	Low	High	Low	High
Work group 7	Low	High	High	Low
Work group 8	Low	High	High	High
	•••			
Work group 16	High	High	High	High

(2) Work group change - serial input (INO, IN1)

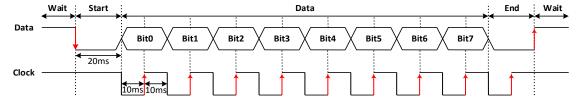


According to the serial input, work group is changed.

Although data is 8-bit, 5 less significant bits are used, because the maximum number of work group is 32.

With serial input, work group from 1 to 32 can be changed to.

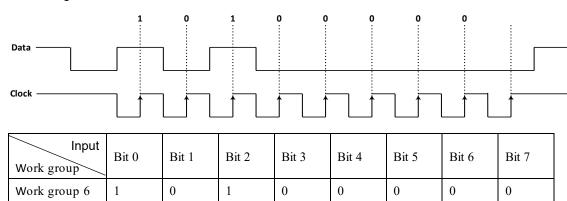
Input	Bit 0	Bit 1	Bit 2	Bit 3	Bit 4	Bit 5	Bit 6	Bit 7
Work group								
Work group 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Work group 2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Work group 3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Work group 4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Work group 5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Work group 32	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0



- Start bit: Start bit holds the data signal at Low (Falling edge) for 20ms.
- Clock bit: Clock bit is pulse of 20ms interval which acquires data at the Rising edge.
- Data bit: Data bit is synchronized with Falling edge of the clock signal and holds Low or High for 20ms.
- End bit: After 8th data, end bit holds the data signal for 20ms.



When changing work group of the vision sensor to work group 6 with the serial input signal, input the data signal as follows.

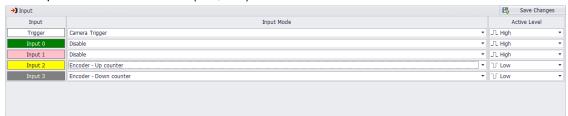


(3) Encoder input

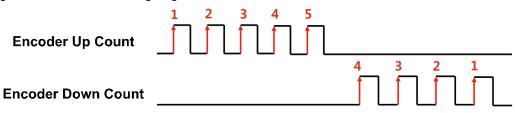
You can use encoder input when you want to use the trigger delay mode of external trigger input on encoder pulse.

Camera trigger occurs after calculating moving distance according to the number of input pulse.

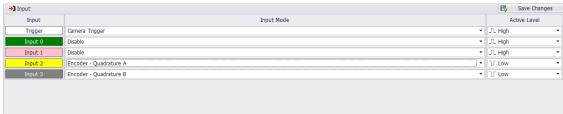
Up counter/Down counter (IN2, IN3)



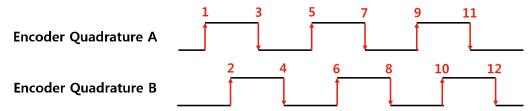
Input 2 and input 3 are used as each of encoder input up counter and down counter. The number of pulse is counted up or down according to the active level. If you use only one encoder input, connect unused input terminal to COMMON. Rising edge is counted in the high active level, and falling edge is counted in the low active level.



Quadrature A/Quadrature B (IN2, IN3)

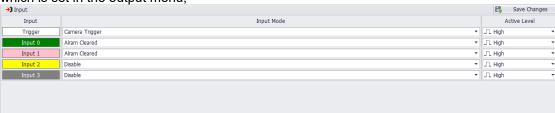


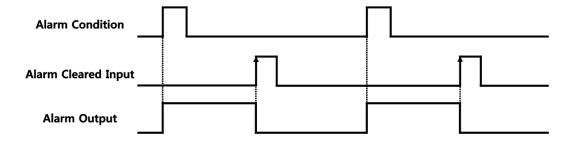
Input 2 and input 3 are operated in encoder Quadrature. Both rising edge and falling edge of two encoders are counted.



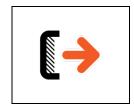
(4) Alarm cleared

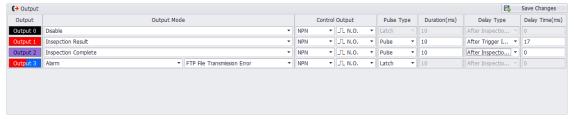
You can use the alarm cleared input to clear alarm which is set in the output menu, when alarm is ON. Although alarm is cleared, alarm occurs again in the status at alarm condition which is set in the output menu,



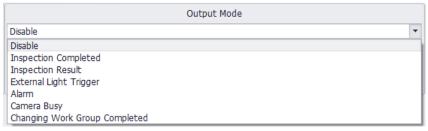


1.6.4 **Output**

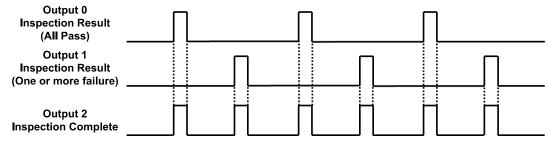




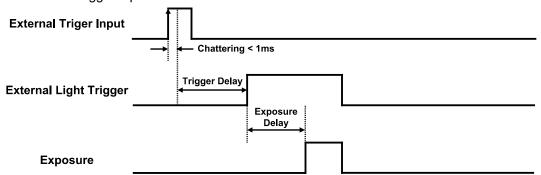
(1) Output mode



- Inspection Complete: Regardless of the inspection result, the vision sensor outputs output signal at the moment of inspection completion.
- Inspection Result: According to the settings of Output Inspection Result Selection, the vision sensor outputs output signal. Please refer to '1.6.5 Work Group'.



 External light trigger: When connected with the external light, power of the external light is turned ON/OFF with output signal from the vision sensor which is synchronized with camera trigger input.



Output Mode

Alarm

Disable

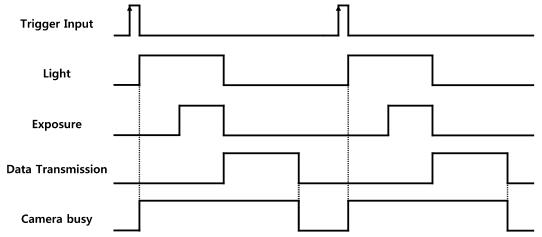
OK

Cancel

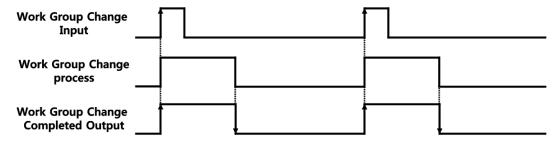
• Alarm: In occurrence of vision sensor error, the vision sensor outputs output signal.

Alarm output	Description
Trigger input error	When trigger is input in high camera busy signal, the vision sensor outputs alarm.
Operating time exceeded	When operating time of work group is exceeded set inspection time, the vision sensor outputs alarm.
Work group change error	When unregistered work group number is entered or wrong Clock or Data is input in serial or parallel input, the vision sensor output alarm.
FTP file transmission error	When FTP access error or FTP transmission error in saving inspection result occurs, the vision sensor outputs alarm.

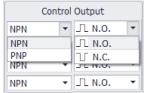
• Camera busy: It is operating status of the camera, after camera trigger input.



 Changing work group completed: It is signal to notice that changing work group is completed after inputting work group change input.



(2) Control output



You can set control output to NPN/PNP and N.O(Normally open) / N.C(Normally close).

(3) Pulse type

You can select pulse type for output.

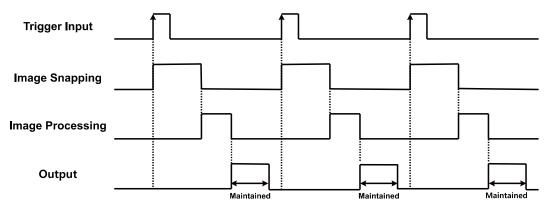
You can select pulse type only when the output mode is set to 'Inspection complete', 'Inspection result', or 'Alarm'.

- Pulse: Output signal is output during set output duration.
- Latch: Output signal is kept outputting before next output signal.

(4) Duration

Duration is the time period of maintaining inspection result output signal for. You can set duration by setting output mode to "Inspection result" and pulse type to "Pulse". Setting range is from 1 to 60,000ms.

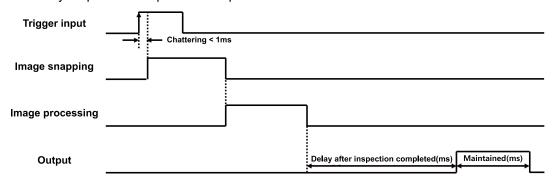
Timing diagram of output duration (ms).



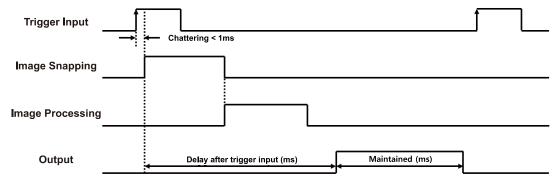
(5) Delay type

Delay type is the moment of applying output delay time to. You can set whether to delay output after inspection completed or to delay output after trigger input.

Delay output after inspection completed



Delay output after trigger input



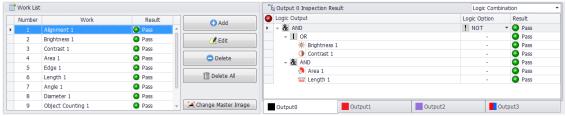
(6) Delay time

Delay time is the time period of delaying inspection result output for, after starting of output delay operation.

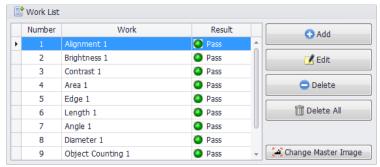
- Setting range when delay type is "After inspection completed": 0 to 60,000ms
- Setting range when delay type is "After trigger input": 17 to 60,000ms

1.6.5 Work Group



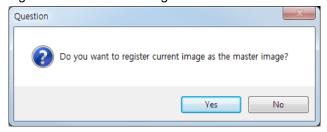


(1) Work list

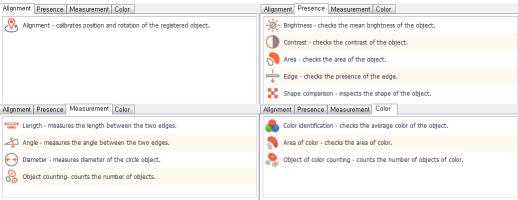


Work list displays a list of the currently registered works and you can register work to inspect and edit or delete the registered works in Work list.

Add: You can register work to inspect. Select inspection type and register.
 When making new work group and adding work, an image in the image window is registered ads master image.



Please refer to '1.7 Inspection ' for inspection item setting.



- Edit: Select the registered work in the list and click Edit to edit the work.
- Delete / Delete All: Select the registered work in the list and delete a work or delete all works.

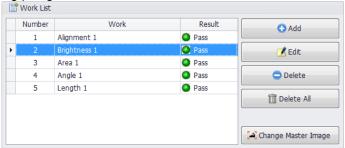
Change master image: You can change image template of the work to register. The currently displayed image in the image window is registered as master image.



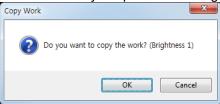
You can copy and paste registered works in the work list by using Ctrl+C and Ctrl+V.

It is except for Alignment 1, Shape comparision works.

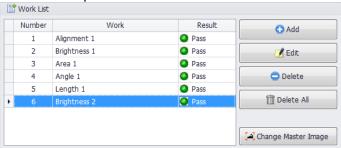
1st Select a work to copy, and press Ctrl+C key to copy. e.g.) Brightness 1



2nd Press Ctrl+V key to open the message pop-up as below, and click 'OK'.

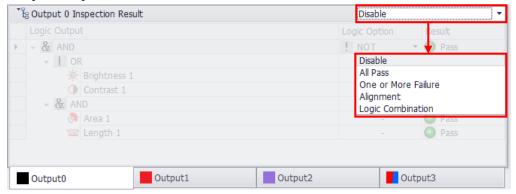


3rd The work is copied.



4th Select the copy of the work and click 'Edit' to change specific settings of the work.

(2) Output inspection result selection

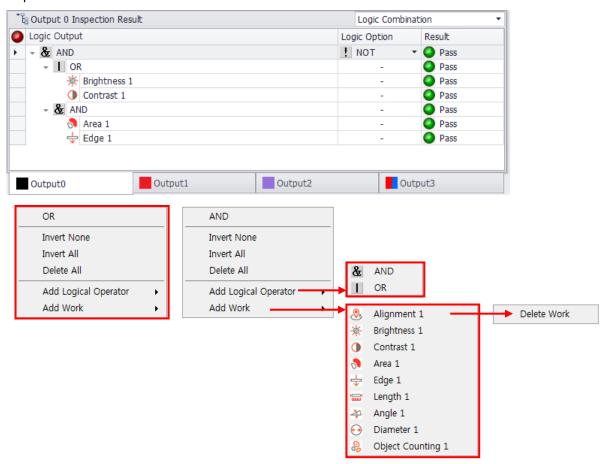


Set output mode in output menu to "inspection result" and set outputting condition among followings.

- Disable
- All pass: When all of inspection results are passed, the vision sensor outputs output signal.
- One or more failure: When one or more inspection result is failed to pass, the vision sensor outputs output signal.
- Alignment: When inspection items with alignment are passed, the vision sensor outputs output signal.
- Logic combination: You can set output conditions by setting each logic combination to pass or fail with logical operator.



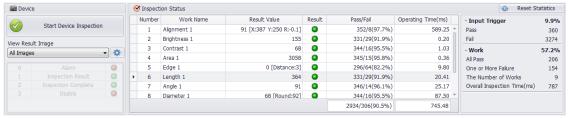
When setting output with logic combination, set output condition using logical operator for each output.



- AND/OR: You can select logic operator.
- Invert none: You can set logical option of all work to NONE (-).
- Invert all: You can set logical option of all work to NOT.
- Delete all/Delete logical operator: You can delete all registered settings of with Delete all and registered logic operator with Delete logical operator.
- Add logical operator: You can add logical operator (AND/OR).
- Add work/Delete work: You can add registered work to logical output or delete work from logical output.

1.6.6 Inspection



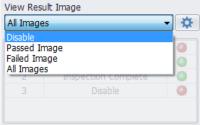


(1) Device

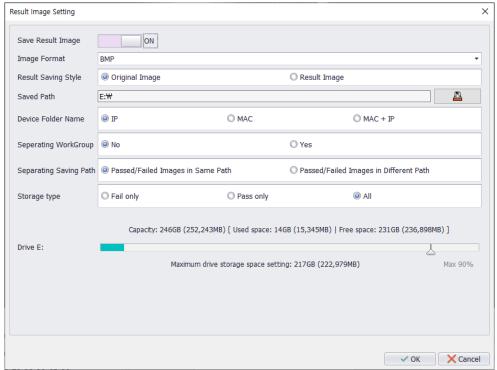
• Start/Stop device inspection: You can activate vision sensor in operation mode and start inspection in registered work group.



View result image: You can set image to display in the image window during inspection.



Result Image Setting: Click the 'Result image Setting' icon (). You can set the result image. This setting is same as [Menu]-[Help]-[Result Image Setting].



No.	Item	Description		
1	Save result image	Sets whether to save inspection result image.		
2	Image format	Selects image format to save in. (BMP, PNG, JPG)		
		Selects the saving image type (original, result).		
3	Image Format	Original Image Result Image PASS		
_	Separating Saving	Selects saving path same or different of passed/failed		
4	Path	images.		
5	Saved path	Selects saved path in which result images are saved. Click on the right to select saved path. (In case of multi-view, creating storage folder named IP address in each sensor and saving the images.		
5	Storage space setting	Checks drive free space and allocates space to save.		
7	Storage space usage	Displays the number and volume of the files in storage space.		
8	Drive free space	Displays drive free space of the PC.		

 Output status: Output status displays output status during inspection. You can check output mode and operation status of output.
 It displays when received result via communication at auto inspection start. The VG output and output display time may be slightly different depending on the communication environment.



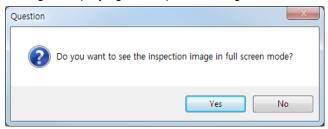


Please refer to followings when clicking Start device inspection to activate operation mode.

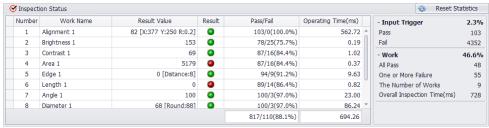
Select operation mode: It is to set operation when starting inspection. You can select
whether to save or not to save before starting inspection. When the device is turned off, you
can lose unsaved data.



Setting of displaying the inspection image in full screen



(2) Inspection Status



- Work name: Displays work name of inspection items.
- Result value: Displays measured result value of each work ROI.
- Result: Displays pass/fail for inspection result.
- Pass/Fail: Displays counting of the number of pass/fail and pass rate.
- Operation time: Displays operation time of each inspection item.
- Reset statistics: Resets all statistics about inspection result including pass () / fail () status and operation time.
- Input trigger: Displays statistics of input trigger. It helps you to check input is operating in normal status by counting the number of pass/fail status of input trigger.
- Work: Displays statistics of work. It displays the number of inspection result of All pass,
 One or more failure, the number of total work, and inspection time.



- When changing work group, statistical values are reset.
- When operating device inspection with calibration function, result value of the 'edge', 'length', and 'diameter' inspections are displayed as actual value in the unit of mm, not pixel.

Inspection result value without calibration function

	Number	Work Name	Result Value	Result	Pass/Fail	Operating Time(ms)
٠	1	Edge 1	86 [Distance:1]	0	157/41(79.2%)	11.95
	2	Length 1	198	②	166/32(83.8%)	19.27
	3	Diameter 1	261 [Round:86]	2	160/38(80.8%)	157.27
					483/111(81.3%)	_

Inspection result value with calibration function

11.77	120/75(61.5%)		Result Value	Work Name	Number	
	/	②	86 [Distance: 0.15 mm]	Edge 1	1	١
19.87	154/41(78.9%)	②	29.7 mm	Length 1	2	
157.68	128/67(65.6%)	②	39.15 mm [Round:85]	Diameter 1	3	
		_		_	3	

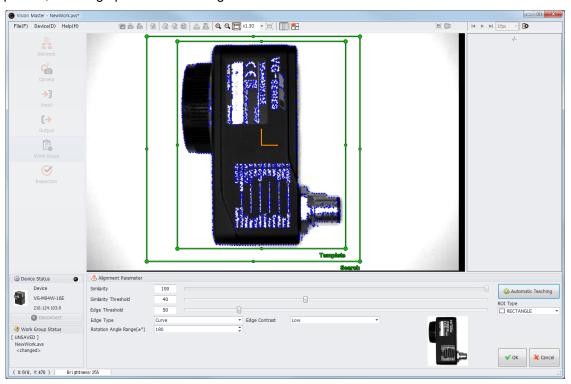
1.7 Inspection

Icon	Function	Description
% 5	Alignment	To align position and orientation of the target based on the registered target
	Brightness	To inspect average brightness of the target
•	Contrast	To inspect average contrast of the target
0	Area	To inspect area of the target
×	Shape comparison	To inpect shape of the target
<u> </u>	Edge	To inspect the presence of the edge
→	Length	To inspect the length between two edges
**	Angle	To inspect the angle between two edges
€→	Diameter	To inspect diameter of the circle
00	Object counting	To count the number of the object
•	Color identification	To inspect average color of the object
5	Area of color	To inspect area in a certain color
00	Object of color counting	To count the number of objects in a certain color

1.7.1 Alignment

You can use the alignment function to align position and orientation of the target based on the registered target.

Alignment compares features of the registered target and features of the input image to figure out location of similar pattern, and then inspects the input image based on location and rotation angle of the target. It is used to check the presence of inspection target to rotate, to inspect pattern, or to align position of the target.



No.	item	Description
1	Similarity	It is the similarity between registered template and detected template.
2	Similarity threshold ^{ж1}	It is discrimination value of the similarity for deciding pass/fail.
3	Edge threshold	It is threshold to detect edge. Only edges with high contrast can be detected in high edge threshold, while edges with low contrast also can be detected in low edge threshold.
4	Edge type	It limits amount of information according to the edge direction Curve: It leads pixels from all edges Straight: It leads pixels only from straight edge.
5	Edge contrast	It limits amount of edge information according to the contrast value. - High: It uses edges of high contrast. - Medium: It uses edges of high and medium contrast. - Low: It uses edges of high, medium, and low contrast.
6	Rotation angle range (±°)	It limits detecting area to the set angle range, by setting angle range of the rotated image to detect.
7	Automatic teaching	It operates teaching automatically, when user changes parameter or adjust ROI.
8	ROI type	After setting ROI (Templetts), set area (Search) to inspect ROI in it.

No.	item	Description	
		It sets type of ROI (Template) to inspe	ect.
		RECTANGLE	
		→ POLYGON	
		CIRCLE (rectangle/pc	lygon/circle)
9	OK/Cancel	It registers work to work group or cancel	to register.

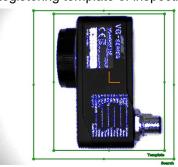
- XThreshold is the boundary value when a value is discontinuously changed.
- \times 1. When set template of ROI is 50% similar with the input image in 50 similarity threshold, the vision sensor regards them as the same target and outputs output signal.





Examples of pass/fail in the alignment inspection

Registering template of inspection target (similarity: 100% / similarity threshold: 80%)



Passed alignment inspection.







■ Failed alignment inspection.

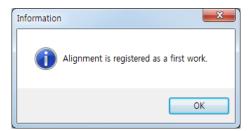








When inspecting inspection items including alignment, alignment is prior to any other inspection items, so that rotating inspection target by alignment also rotates position of other inspection items.



If you want to apply alignment to each inspection, check 'Apply alignment' in the right bottom.



X: moving X axis coordinate / Y: moving Y axis coordinate / R: angle

Examples of pass/fail when inspecting multiple work including alignment

Registering template of the inspection target (registering alignment)



Applying alignment



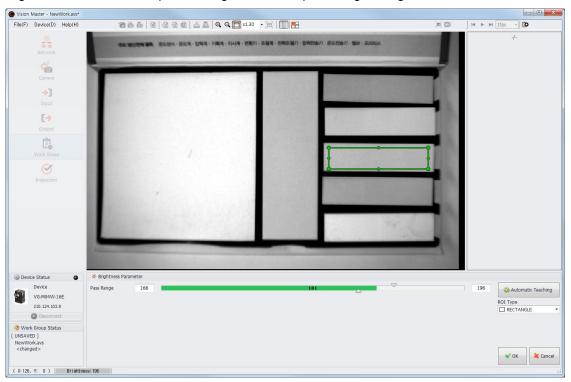
Unapplying alignment



1.7.2 Brightness

You can use the brightness function to inspect average brightness of the target.

Brightness compares mean brightness of the registered ROI and that of input image ROI. It sets pass range based on the mean brightness value of the registered ROI. The mean brightness value of the inspection target within the pass range is regarded as Pass, while the mean brightness value of the inspection target out of the pass range is regarded as Fail.

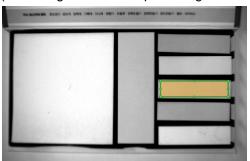


No.	Item	Description				
		It sets the pass/fail range of brightness.				
1	Pass range	166 181 196				
'	T doc range	Lower limit ROI mean Upper limit				
		for pass brightness value for pass				
2	Automatic teaching	Even if user set the pass range, it teaches pass range based on mean brightness of ROI.				
		It sets type of ROI to inspect.				
		☐ RECTANGLE				
3	POI type	○ POLYGON				
3	ROI type	○ CIRCLE				
		○ CONCENTRIC_CIRCLE				
		(rectangle/polygon/circle/concentric circle)				
4	OK/Cancel	It registers work to work group or cancel to register.				

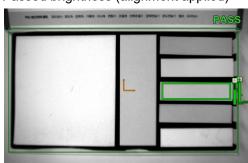


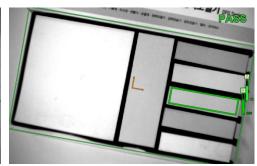
Examples of pass/fail in the brightness inspection

 Registering template of the inspection target (mean brightness: 181 / pass range: 166 to 196)

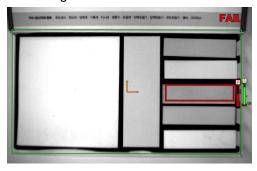


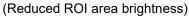
Passed brightness (alignment applied)

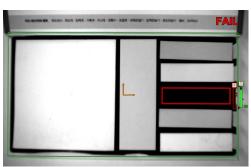




Failed brightness







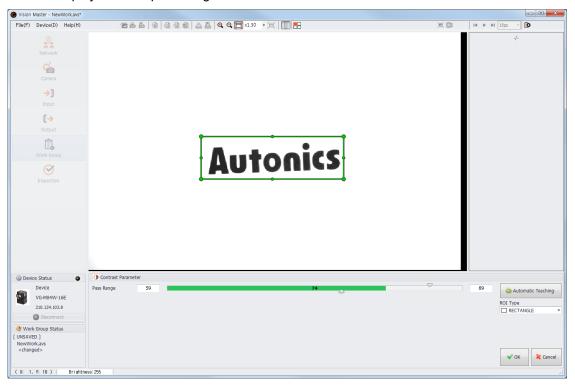
(Below mean brightness of ROI area)

1.7.3 Contrast

You can use contrast function to inspect average contrast of the target.

Contrast is amount of gap between bright part and dark part in the image.

Contrast compares registered ROI contrast and ROI contrast of the input image to figure out changes in contrast. It sets pass range based on the registered contrast value of ROI. The contrast value of the inspection target within the pass range is regarded as Pass, while the contrast value of the inspection target out of the pass range is regarded as Fail. The contrast value is displayed in the percentage.



No.	Item	Description				
		It sets the pass/fail ran	sets the pass/fail range of contrast.			
2	Pass range	59	74 🛆	89		
_		Lower limit	ROI	Upper limit		
		for pass	average contrast	for pass		
3	Automatic teaching	Even if user set the pass range, it teaches pass range based on the average contrast value of ROI.				
4	ROI type	It sets type of ROI to in ☐ RECTANGLE ☐ POLYGON ☐ CIRCLE ☐ CONCENTRIC_CIRCLE	spect. (rectangle/polygon/circle/concentric	c circle)		
5	OK/Cancel	It registers work to wor	k group or cancel to register.			



Examples of pass/fail in the contrast inspection

Registering template of the inspection target (contrast: 74 / pass range: 59 to 89)



Passed contrast (alignment applied)

PASS

PASS





Failed contrast

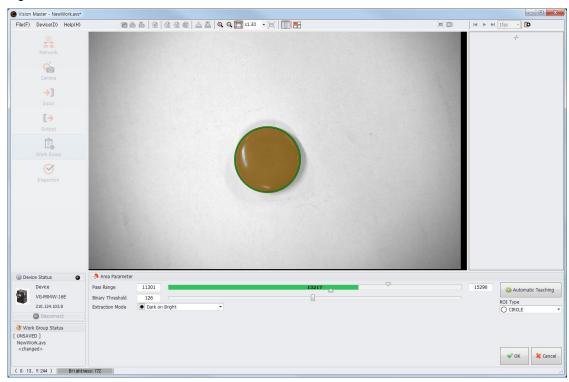
FAIL



1.7.4 Area

You can use the area function to inspect area of the target.

Area compares difference between registered ROI area and ROI area in the input image. It sets the pass range based on the registered ROI area. The area of the inspection target within the pass range is regarded as Pass, while the area of the inspection target without the pass range is regarded as Fail.



No.	Item	Description			
	Pass range	It sets the pass/fail range of area.			
1		11301		5290	
		Lower limi		оррания	
		for pass	area value	for pass	
2	Binary threshold	It sets the threshold value to detect area. It is to process inspection with the binary coded threshold value. After converting each pixel of the image under the threshold value to 0 and each pixel of the image over the threshold value to 1, 0 passes the area inspection, while 1 fails to pass the area inspection.			
	Extraction mode	It sets method of detecting area.			
		Item	Dark object on the bright background	Bright object on the dark background	
3		Descrip tion	Extracting darker area compared to the brightness standard	Extracting brighter area compared to the brightness standard	
		Image	+	•	

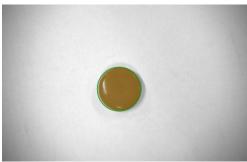
No.	Item	Description		
4	Automatic teaching	Even if user set the pass range, it teaches pass range based on the pixel of ROI.		
5	ROI type	It sets type of ROI to inspect. RECTANGLE POLYGON CIRCLE CONCENTRIC_CIRCLE (rectangle/polygon/circle/ concentric circle)		
6	OK/Cancel	It registers work to work group or cancel to register.		

XThreshold is the boundary value when a value is discontinuously changed.



Examples of pass/fail in the area inspection

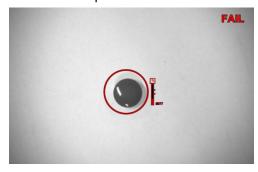
Registering template of the inspection target (area: 13229 / pass range: 11244 to 15213)



Passed area inspection



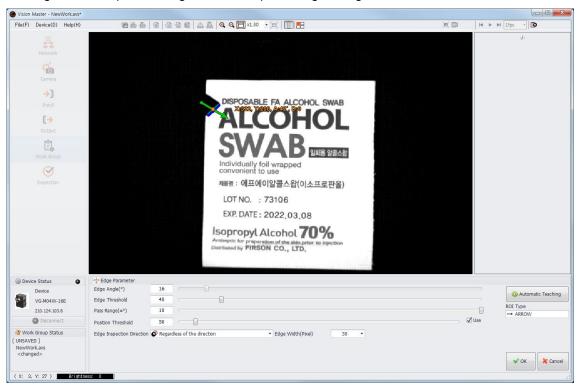
■ Failed area inspection



1.7.5 **Edge**

You can use the edge function to inspect the presence of the edge.

Edge compares directions of the registered edge and edges in the same area of the input image to detect the presence of the edge. It sets the pass range based on the direction of the registered edge. The edge of the inspection target in the pass range is regarded as Pass, while the edge of the inspection target out of the pass range is regarded as Fail.



No.	Item	Description		
1	Edge angle(°)	It is the measured angle value of edge grade. DISPOSABLE FA ALCOH X:322, Y:200 A:42, D:0		
2	Edge threshold	It sets threshold to detect edge. Only edges with high contrast can be detected in high edge threshold, while edges with low contrast also can be detected in low edge threshold.		
3	Pass range(±°)	It sets the pass/fail range of edge. Setting range: ±0 to ±10°		
4	Position threshold	It is range of the distance between edge at ROI teaching and edge detected from inspection target. If the distance between edge at ROI teaching (0) and edge detected from inspection target is within the range of position threshold, it is processed as pass.		

No.	Item	Description			
	Edge Inspection Direction	It sets method for inspecting edge. It searches edge along the direction of arrow in the ROI.			
5		Item Description			Image
		Regardless of the direction	Detects firstly encountering edge in the ROI range.		
		Bright area → Dark area	Detects edge on the boundary line from bright area to dark area.		
		Dark area → Bright area	Detects edge on the boundary line from dark area to bright area.		
	Edge Width (pixel)	It sets width of edge. It helps to inspect edge more exactly.			
			mage	Item	Image
6		30	X1472, Y: 220,	50	26-672, Yr12
		70	X8473, Y:	90	**72.71
		User defined Setting range: 30 to 200			
7	Automatic teaching	When user changes parameter or adjust ROI, it teaches automatically.			
8	ROI type	It sets type of ROI to inspect. → ARROW (arrow) X, Y axes coordinate of the edge (A) and distance from the edge (D) are displayed.			
9	OK/Cancel	It registers work to work group or cancel to register.			

XThreshold is the boundary value when a value is discontinuously changed.



Examples of pass/fail in the edge inspection

Registering template of the inspection target (edge angle: 42° / pass range: ±10°)



Passed edge (alignment applied)





Failed edge



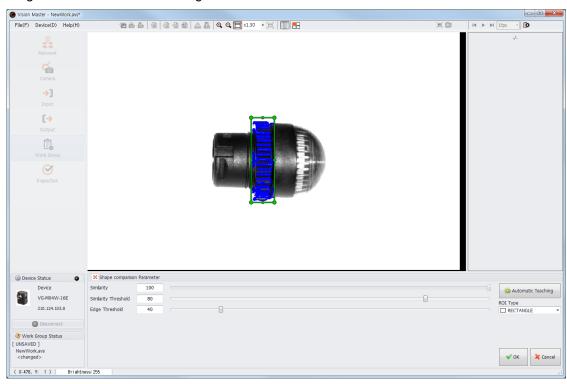
1.7.6 Shape comparison

You can use the shape comparison function to inspect the shape of the object.

Shape comparison compares features and patterns of the terget object in the ROI of the input image and that of the registered image.

It sets pass range based on the similarity of the ROI in the registered image and the ROI in the input image.

Similarity of the two images over the threshold is regarded as Pass, while similarity of the two images under the threshold is regarded as Fail.



No.	Item	Description		
1	Similarity	It is similarity of the registered template and the detected template.		
2	Similarity threshold ^{ж1}	It is similarity discrimination value for determining pass/fail.		
3	Edge threshold	It sets threshold to detect edge. Only edges with high contrast can be detected in high edge threshold, while edges with low contrast also can be detected in low edge threshold.		
4	Automatic teaching	Even if user set the pass range, it teaches pass range based on the pixel of ROI.		
5	ROI type	It sets type of ROI to inspect. RECTANGLE POLYGON CIRCLE (rectangle/polygon/circle)		
6	OK/Cancel	It registers work to work group or cancel to register.		

XThreshold is the boundary value when a value is discontinuously changed.

X1. When set template of ROI is 50% similar with the input image in 50 similarity threshold, the vision sensor regards them as the same target and outputs output signal.





Examples of pass/fail in the shape comparison inspection

■ Registering template of the inspection target (Similarity: 100% / Similarity threshold: 80%)



Passed shape comparison inspection (alignment applied)





Failed shape comparison inspection

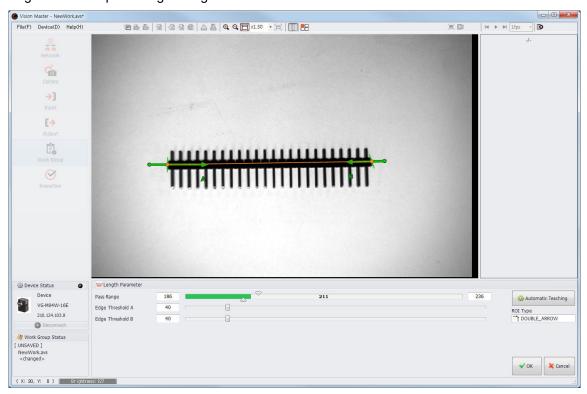




1.7.7 Length

You can use the length function to inspect the length between two edges. The length unit is pixel.

Base points of measuring length are two edges on each of two arrows. Length sets the pass range based on the length between two registered edges. The measured length of the inspection target within the pass range is regarded as Pass, while the measured length of the inspection target out of the pass range is regarded as Fail.



No.	Item	Description			
	Pass range	It sets the pass/fail range of length.			
1		391	403	411	
		Lower limit	Measured ROI	Upper limit	
		for pass	length value	for pass	
2	Edge threshold A/B	It sets threshold to detect edge. Only edges with high contrast can be detected in high edge threshold, while edges with low contrast also can be detected in low edge threshold.			
3	Automatic teaching	Even if user set the pass range, it teaches pass range based on the pixel of ROI.			
4	ROI type	It sets type of ROI to inspect. In the ROI area, the program scans the edge in the arrow direction and firstly detected edge becomes standard for inspection. (two arrows)			
5	OK/Cancel	It registers work to work group or cancel to register.			

XThreshold is the boundary value when a value is discontinuously changed.

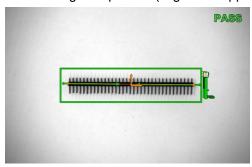


Examples of pass/fail in the length inspection

Registering template of the inspection target (Length: 386 / pass range: 376 to 396)

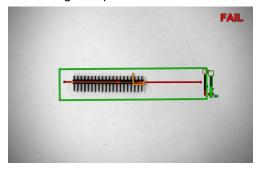


Passed length inspection (alignment applied)





Failed length inspection

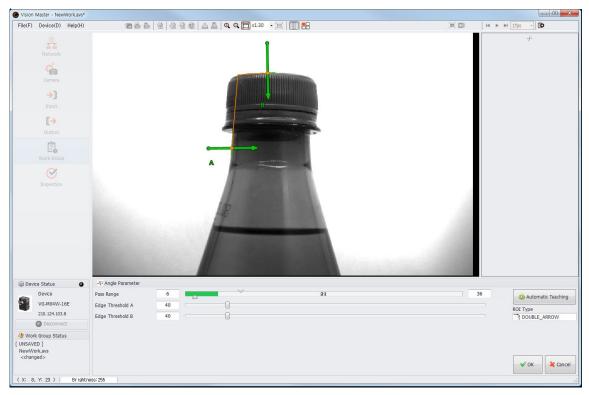


1.7.8 **Angle**

You can use the angle function to inspect the angle between two edges. The unit of angle is $^{\circ}$ (degree).

Angle measures angle of crossing point which is between two edges of registered arrows.

It sets the pass range based on the angle between two registered edges. The measured angle of the inspection target within the pass range is regarded as Pass, while the measured angle of the inspection target out of the pass range is regarded as Fail.



No.	Item	Description			
1	Pass range	It sets the pass/fail range of angle. Lower limit Measured ROI Upper lir for pass angle value for pass			
2	Edge threshold A/B	It sets threshold to detect edge. Only edges with high contrast can be detected in high edge threshold, while edges with low contrast also can be detected in low edge threshold.			
3	Automatic teaching	Even if user set the pass range, it teaches pass range based on the pixel of ROI.			
4	ROI type	It sets type of ROI to inspect. In the ROI area, the program scans the edge in the arrow direction and firstly detected edge becomes standard for inspection. (two arrows)			
5	OK/Cancel	It registers work to work group or cancel to register.			

XThreshold is the boundary value when a value is discontinuously changed.



Examples of pass/fail in the angle inspection

Registering template of the inspection target (angle: 98° / pass range: 88 to 108°)



Passed angle inspection



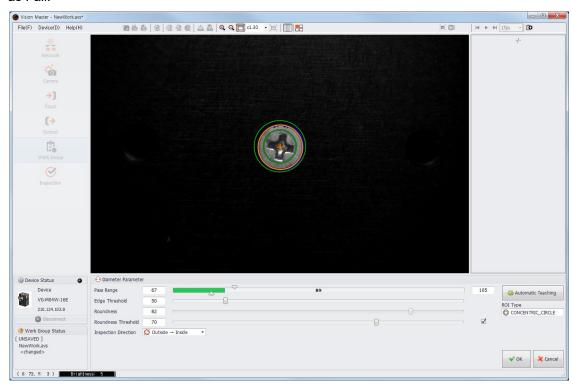
■ Failed angle inspection

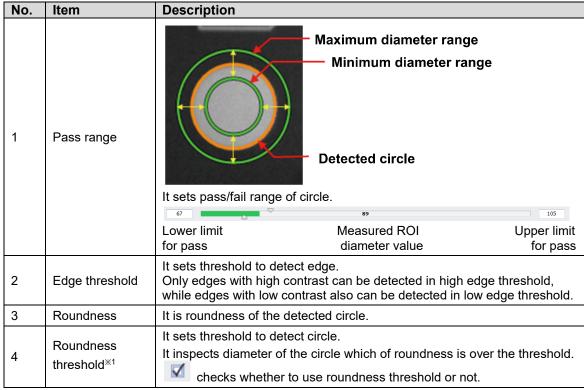


1.7.9 Diameter

You can use the diameter function to inspect diameter of the circle. The unit of diameter is pixel.

Diameter detects circle in the registered area which is between two circles (minimum and maximum diameter of the circle). The detected diameter within the minimum/maximum area is regarded as Pass, while the detected diameter out of the minimum/maximum area is regarded as Fail.





No.	Item	Description			
		It sets method to detect circle. When you setting ROI, two circles are made and area between two circles is the range to detect circle.			
		Item Outside →Inside Inside →Outside			
5	Inspection direction	Descripti on Scanning the pass area from outside to inside. Detecting outermost circle in multiple circles. Scanning the pass area from inside to outside. Detecting innermost circle in multiple circles.			
		Image Detected circle			
6	Automatic teaching	When user changes parameter or adjust ROI, it teaches automatically.			
7	ROI type	It sets type of ROI to inspect. © CONCENTRIC_CIRCLE (concentric circle)			
8	OK/Cancel	It registers work to work group or cancel to register.			

XThreshold is the boundary value when a value is discontinuously changed.

 \times 1. When roundness threshold is set to 50, an object with 50% of circle shape is regarded as circle.





Examples of pass/fail in the diameter inspection

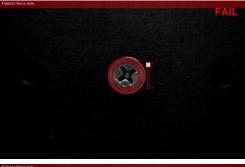
Registering template of the inspection target (diameter: 92, / pass range: 75 to 111)



Passed diameter inspection



■ Failed diameter inspection



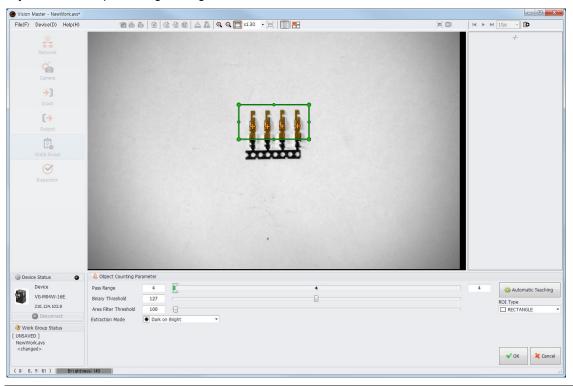




1.7.10 Object counting

You can use the object counting function to count the number of object.

Object counting counts the number of object in the registered ROI. It regards object with the certain amount of pixel as an object, and compares the number of detected object. The number of detected object within the pass range is regarded as Pass, while the number of detected object out of the pass range is regarded as Fail.



No.	Item	Description			
	Pass range	It sets the pass/fail range of object counting.			
1		Lower limit for pass	The measured number of ROI object	Upper limit for pass	
2	Binary threshold	It sets the threshold value to detect area. Binary threshold means processing inspection with the binary coded threshold value. After converting each pixel of the image under the threshold value to 0 and each pixel of the image over the threshold value to 1, 0 passes the area inspection, while 1 fails to pass the area inspection.			
3	Area filter threshold	It sets the standard val Area filter threshold re- over the binary threshold	ue for regarding as an area. gards a group of objects with the nu ld as an area.	ımber of pixels	

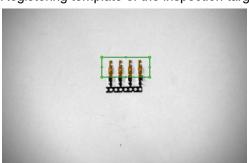
No.	Item	Description			
		It sets method of detecting area.			
		Item Dark object on the bright background Bright object on the dark background			
4	Extraction mode	Descrip tion			
4		Image			
5	Automatic teaching	When user changes parameter or adjust ROI, it teaches automatically.			
6	ROI type	It sets type of ROI to inspect. RECTANGLE POLYGON CIRCLE (rectangle/polygon/circle)			
7	OK/Cancel	It registers work to work group or cancel to register.			

XThreshold is the boundary value when a value is discontinuously changed.

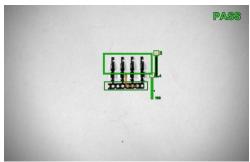


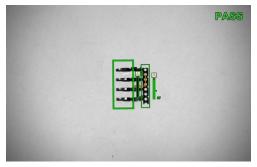
Examples of pass/fail in the object counting inspection

Registering template of the inspection target (the number of object: 4 / pass range: 4)

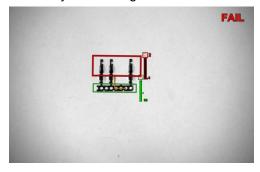


Passed object counting (alignment applied)





Failed object counting

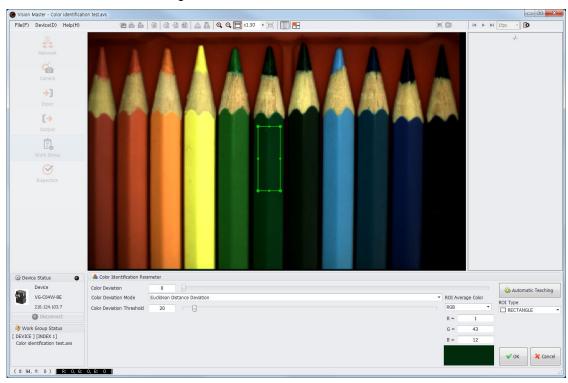


1.7.11 Color identification

You can use the color identification function to inspect object by its color.

Color indentification compares ROI average color of registered by user and that of the input image.

Based on the average color value of registered ROI, extracted color from the input image within the color value deviation is regarded as Pass, while extracted color from the input image out of the color value deviation is regarded as Fail.

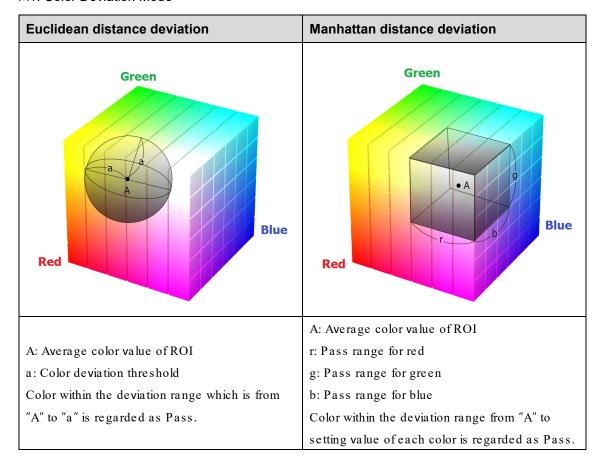


No.	Item	Description			
1	Color deviation	It is color deviation value in ROI.			
2	Color deviation mode ^{*1}	It sets mode to measure color deviation. Color deviation mode is calculating method of pass range for the input image based on the registered ROI average color value. Depending on the color deviation mode, specific setting is different.			
		Euclidean	distance dev	riation	Manhattan distance deviation
3	Color deviation mode - specific setting	Color deviation threshold: It sets pass range based on the ROI average color.			Red/Green/Blue: It sets pass range by applying deviation value to each of red, green, blue color.
		RGB CIELab	average colo m (color area		data value, depends on the set
		HSV		(RGB/CIElab/HSV)	
4	ROI average color	Item	Description		
		RGB	R (Red) / G (Green) / B (Blue)		(Blue)
			L: contrast (+white ↔ -black)		-black)
		CIELab	a: Saturation (+red ↔ -green)		
			b: Saturatio	on (+yellow -	↔ -blue)

No.	Item	Description		
		HSV	H (Hue) / S (Saturation) / V (Value, contrast)	
		CIELab and HSV are processed in RGB data.		
5	Automatic teaching	It teaches color automatically, based on the ROI registered by user. Based on color deviation which is set to "0" automatically, vision master inspects color of the input image.		
6	ROI type	It sets type RECTAL POLYG CIRCLE	ON	
7	OK/Cancel	It registers work to work group or cancel to register.		

XThreshold is the boundary value when a value is discontinuously changed.

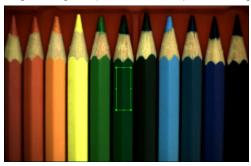
%1: Color Deviation Mode



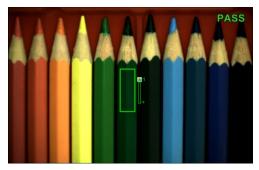


Examples of pass/fail in the color identification inspection

Registering template of the inspection target



Passed color identification



Failed color identification

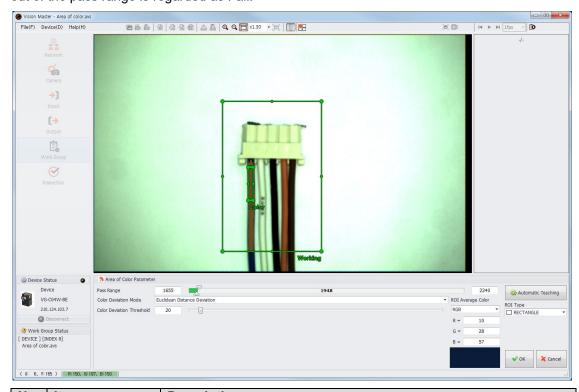


1.7.12 Area of color

You can use the area of color function to inspect area of a certain color. Area means the number of pixels in a certain color.

Area of color measures area of a certain color (the number of pixel) in the ROI area of the input image.

Detected area of the color (the number of pixel) from the input image within the pass range is regarded as Pass, while detected area of the color (the number of pixel) from the input image out of the pass range is regarded as Fail.



No.	Item	Description			
1	Pass range	It sets the pass/fail range for inspect the ROI area (Working). Lower limit Measure for pass area of col		₂₀₅₁ d ROI	Upper limit for pass
2	Color deviation mode ^{×1}	It sets mode to measure color deviation. Color deviation mode is calculating method of pass range for the input image based on the registered ROI average color value. Depending on the color deviation mode, specific setting is different.			
3	Color deviation mode - specific setting	Euclidean distance deviation Color deviation threshold: It sets pass range based on the ROI average color.		Manhattan distance Red/Green/Blue: It sets pass range b deviation value to e green, blue color.	y applying
4	ROI average color	It displays average color of ROI in a data value, depends on the set color system (color area) mode. RGB CIELab HSV (RGB/CIElab/HSV) Item Description			

No.	Item	Description	Description		
		RGB	R (Red) / G (Green) / B (Blue)		
			L: contrast (+white ↔ -black)		
		CIELab	a: Saturation (+red ↔ -green)		
			b: Saturation (+yellow ↔ -blue)		
		HSV	H (Hue) / S (Saturation) / V (Value, contrast)		
		CIELab and HSV are processed in RGB data.			
5	Automatic teaching	It teaches color automatically, based on the ROI registered by user. Based on color deviation which is set to "0" automatically, vision master inspects color of the input image.			
		It sets type of ROI to inspect.			
6	ROI type	RECTANGLE			
	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	O CIRCLE			
		CINCLE	(rectangle/polygon/circle)		
7	OK/Cancel	It registers	work to work group or cancel to register.		

XThreshold is the boundary value when a value is discontinuously changed.

※1: Color Deviation Mode

Euclidean distance deviation	Manhattan distance deviation	
Green Blue	Green Red Blue	
	A: Average color value of ROI	
A: Average color value of ROI	r: Pass range for red	
a: Color deviation threshold	g: Pass range for green	
Color within the deviation range which is from	b: Pass range for blue	
"A" to "a" is regarded as Pass.	Color within the deviation range from "A" to	
	setting value of each color is regarded as Pass.	

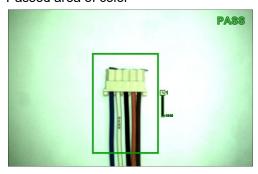


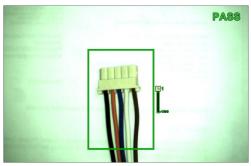
Examples of pass/fail in the area of color inspection

 Registering template of the inspection target (area of color: 1948 / pass range: 1655 to 2240)

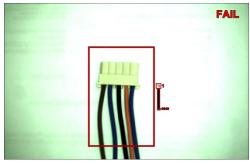


Passed area of color





Failed area of color



1.7.13 Object of color counting

You can use the object of color counting function to count the number of object in a certain color. Area means the number of pixels in a certain color.

User designates color to inspect from the target, and registers area to be inspected. Object of color counting inspects the number of object in a certain color in the registered ROI. It regards object with the certain amount of pixel as an object, and compares the number of detected object. The number of detected object within the pass range is regarded as Pass, while the number of detected object out of the pass range is regarded as Fail.

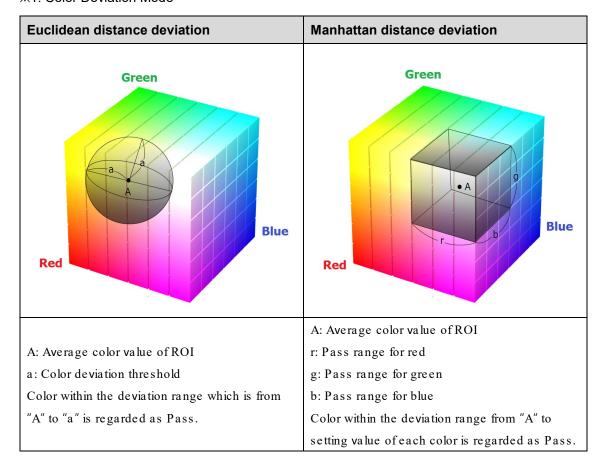


No.	Item	Description			
1	Pass range	It sets the pass/fail rang the ROI area (Working Lower limit for pass). 10	ed number of	(Color) in Upper limit for pass
2	Color deviation mode ^{×1}	It sets mode to measure color deviation. Color deviation mode is calculating method of pass range for the input image based on the registered ROI average color value. Depending on the color deviation mode, specific setting is different.			
3	Color deviation mode - specific setting	Color deviation threshold: It sets pass range based on the ROI average color.		Manhattan distance of Red/Green/Blue: It sets pass range by deviation value to each green, blue color.	applying
4	ROI average color	It displays average color of ROI in a data value, depends on the set color system (color area) mode. RGB CIELab HSV (RGB/CIElab/HSV)			

No.	Item	Description			
		Item	Description		
		RGB R (Red) / G (Green) / B (Blue)			
			L: contrast (+white ↔ -black)		
		CIELab	a: Saturation (+red ↔ -green)		
			b: Saturation (+yellow ↔ -blue)		
		HSV	W H (Hue) / S (Saturation) / V (Value, contrast)		
		CIELab an	ab and HSV are processed in RGB data.		
5	Automatic teaching	It teaches color automatically, based on the ROI registered by user. Based on color deviation which is set to "0" automatically, vision master inspects color of the input image.			
6	ROI type	It sets type of ROI to inspect. RECTANGLE POLYGON CIRCLE (rectangle/polygon/circle)			
7	OK/Cancel	It registers	work to work group or cancel to register.		

XThreshold is the boundary value when a value is discontinuously changed.

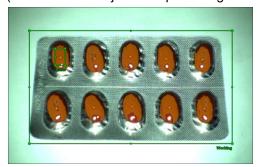
%1: Color Deviation Mode





Examples of pass/fail in the object of color counting inspection

 Registering template of the inspection target (the number of object: 10 / pass range: 10



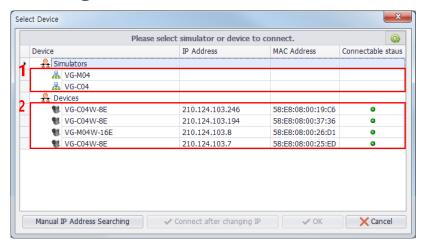
Passed object of color counting

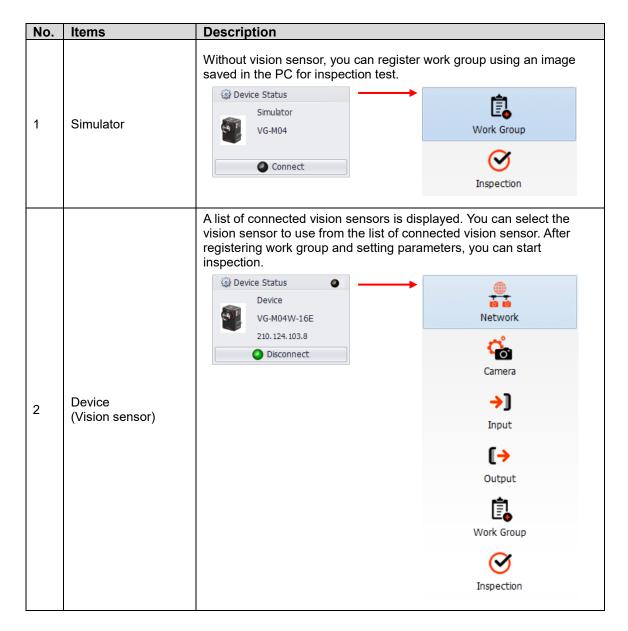


Failed object of color counting



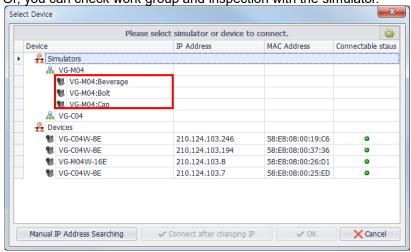
2 Settings



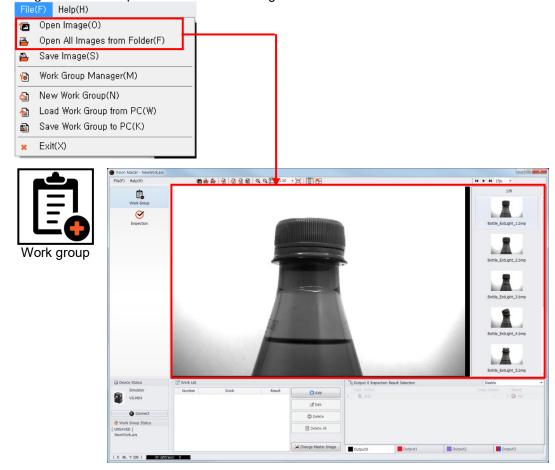


2.1 Simulator

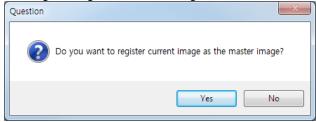
1st After installing Vision Master, select the simulator, 'VG-04', in the Select device window. Or, you can check work group and inspection with the simulator.



2nd Click 'Open image(O)' or 'Open all images from folder(F)' from the File(F) in the menu. Select the image (752 x 480 pixels, *.bmp) to inspect. You can see the loaded image in the image window and preview window in the right side of the screen.



3rd When adding work in the 'work group' setting, click [OK] button in the following pop-up message to register master image. For more details, refer to '1.6.5 Work Group'.

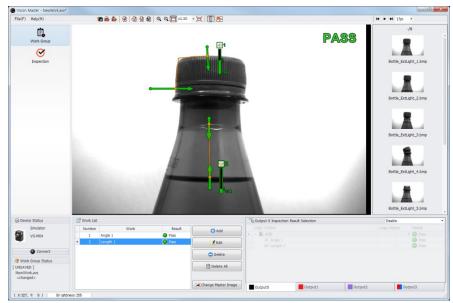


4th Set inspection items. For more details, refer to '1.7 Inspection'.







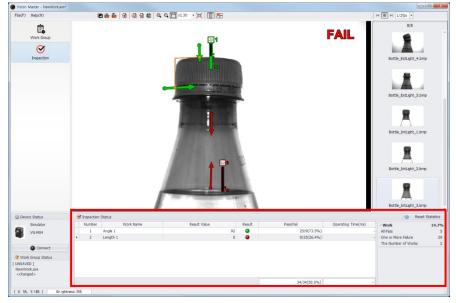


2 Settings Autonics

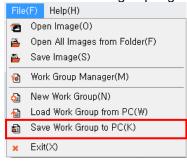
5th Click 'Play' icon (▶) on the top right side.

You can see inspection status in the 'Inspection' setting window by playing the images of the preview window.





6th You can save work group registered with the simulator in the PC.



Autonics 2 Settings

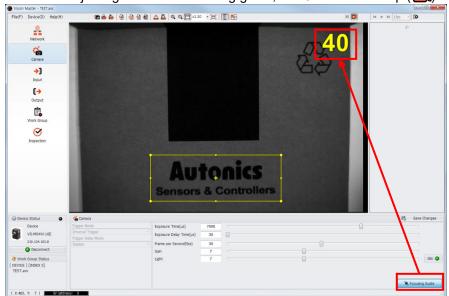
2.2 **Device (Vision Sensor)**

1st After installing Vision Master, select a device vision sensor) to use from a list of connected devices (vision sensor) by checking IP address.

2nd Click focusing guide in the 'Camera' setting to set the area to focus on, and adjust focus with focus adjuster. When adjusting focus with focusing guide, run Continuous snap ().



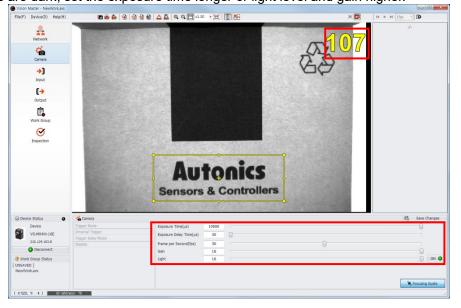
Camera



3rd If taken images are dark, set the exposure time longer or light level and gain higher.

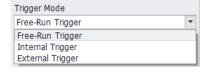


Camera



4th Select the type of input signal which performs as a camera shutter to take image by setting the trigger mode.



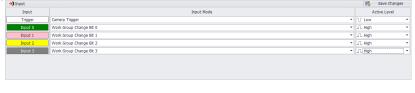


Camera

5th Set input and output.

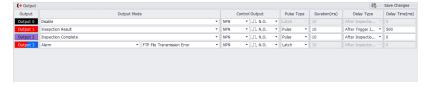


Input





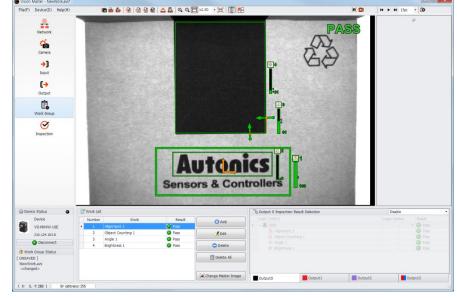
Output



6th Add work in the 'work group' setting. For more details, refer to '1.6.5 Work Group'.

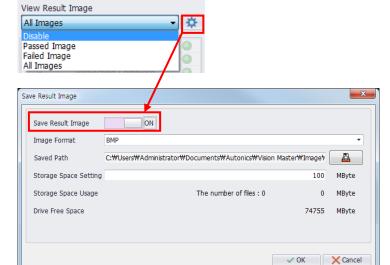


Work group



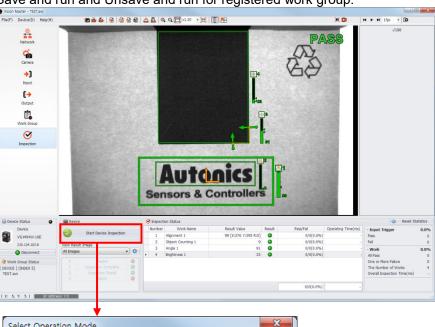
Inspection

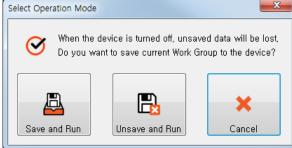
7th Before starting inspection, set the result image which is displayed in the image window, and activate Save result image. For more details, refer to '1.6.6 Device' in (2) Inspection'.



8th Click 'Add taken image to preview window' icon () on the top right side. You can see the images which is being taken by the vision sensor.

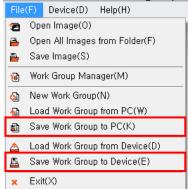
9th When you click Start device inspection, Select operation mode window appears. Select between Save and run and Unsave and run for registered work group.





2 Settings Autonics

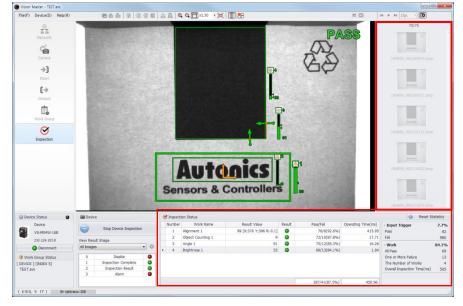
You can also save work group in the File menu to start inspection.



10th Monitor inspection status.







3 Troubleshooting

Please check routinely whether VG is operating in normal status or not.

No	Symptom	Solution	
		Check that status of power supplying and power cable connections is in normal.	
1	When supplying power, POWER LED	Check that power is being supplied within the rated range.	
1	of VG is not turned on.	Check that polarity of power is connected correctly.	
		Check that power terminal is tightened thoroughly.	
2	VG does not work due to the external	Check that whether status of input COMMON or each of input wire connection is in normal.	
2	input error.	Check that the device connected to input has a problem.	
		Check that output wire is connected correctly.	
	VG does not work due to the external	Check that power to output is being supplied within the rated range.	
3	output error.	Check that the device connected to output has a problem.	
		Check that specifications of load connected to output is within the rated range.	
		Check that LINK LED is turned on. If not, check wiring.	
4	Error occurs in Ethernet communication.	Check that communication (IP address, subnet mask, and gateway) is set correctly. Refer to '1.3.5 Network setting' to set correctly.	
		Check that connection or specification of the communication cable is corresponding to that of Autonics guide. Use the Autonics cable (sold separately).	

3 Troubleshooting Autonics

Make Life Easy: Autonics

 $^{^{\}star}$ Dimensions or specifications on this manual are subject to change and some models may be discontinued without notice.